Developing Trauma Informed Organisations Northern Ireland update and a new Toolkit





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Dr Suzanne Mooney Montserrat Fargas Malet



Session outline

- Background of TIP work: the journey
- Toolkit Demonstration
- QUB implementation research
- Organisational checklist
- Next steps
 - where to access the toolkit
 - how to use it
 - when to use it



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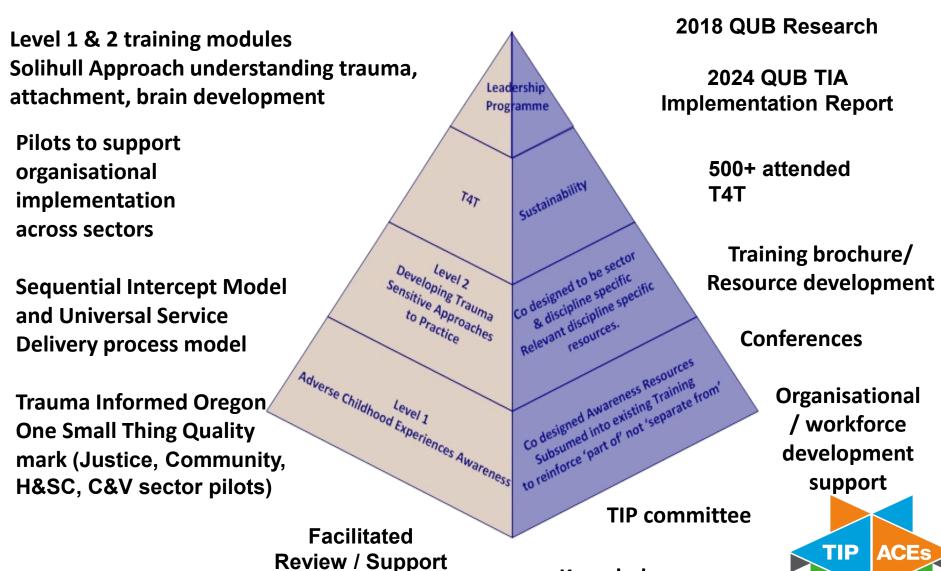
Training and Resources

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Training and Resources



Trauma Informed Approach Implementation Framework for NI: 2018-2024



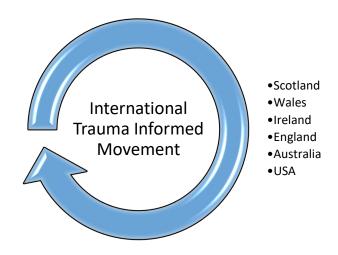
Workshops

Knowledge

Be the Change

transfer

Trauma Informed: International Context



"A program, organisation, or system that is trauma-informed *realizes* the widespread impact of trauma and understands potential paths for recovery; *recognizes* the signs and symptoms of trauma in clients, families, staff, and others involved with the system; and *responds* by fully integrating knowledge about trauma into policies, procedures, and practices, and seeks to actively *resist re-traumatization*."

(SAMHSA, 2023)

"Trauma is one possible response to adversity. A traumatic event can be an experience, series of experiences, or circumstances but resilience is possible with timely support." (Frameworks UK)



Trauma Informed Toolkit

Embedding a Trauma Informed Approach within Organisations and Systems

Setting the Scene

About the toolkit

This toolkit has been designed to help organisations in Northern Ireland (NI) identify opportunities to embed trauma informed approaches across policy and practice. It is based on the local and international evidence base, existing learning, valuable insights from people with lived experience and good practice from the NI context.

It has six sections:

- Section 1 Setting the scene
 An overview of the context and how to use the toolkit
- Section 2 Key concepts
 A definition of trauma, trauma informed organisations and approaches
- Section 3 Six principles
 A summary of the six trauma informed principles (safety, trustworthiness, choice, collaboration, empowerment and inclusion)
- Section 4 Evidence & examples
 A summary of international and local evidence, including case studies and examples of trauma informed approaches across a range of organisations

· Section 5 - Organisational checklist

A summary and organisational checklist is based on **ten organisational focus areas*** (leadership, learning and development, workforce wellbeing, lived
experience and involvement, policy and practice, environment, working together,
continuous improvement, resourcing, evaluation and sustainability)
*adapted from SAMHSA implementation domains 2014 [1]

· Section 6 - Library

A suite of resources to help you on your journey, including references.



Acknowledgement and thanks to:

- Lived experience focus group members
- SBNI Trauma Informed Committee
- Toolkit task and finish working group
- Organisations who were part of the user testing phase
- Those who contributed case studies and examples
- Local and international research base which informed the development of this toolkit
- Toolkit designers
- Funders (EPPOC)
- Local artist Beth McComish, whose illustrations are infused throughout the toolkit.

Toolkit Aims

The toolkit will:

- illustrate how trauma informed approaches can be embedded across your organisation
- build awareness of what the six trauma informed principles are and how to apply them
- highlight the evidence base on the benefits, barriers and enablers to a trauma informed approach
- showcase case studies and examples from across NI
- provide a practical self-assessment checklist, structured on the ten focus areas
- walk you through each aspect on your journey to becoming a trauma informed organisation.



Target Audience

- This toolkit was developed for the SBNI member agencies and partners; however, it can be used by any organisation, team or service across the statutory, community or voluntary sectors. It is designed specifically for NI, which has its own unique structure and history.
- This toolkit aims to help leaders, workforces, services and organisations identify and reflect on progress, strengths and opportunities for embedding a trauma informed approach across policy and practice. It aims to complement existing organisational priorities, driving improvement, innovation and sustainable change.

Why Trauma Informed?

The prevalence of adversity & trauma means that we need not only to focus on the people who seek support but equally on the people and systems who provide that support.

When we consider adversity and trauma in our workplaces & organisations, this can help in understanding our own responses and needs and those of the people we support.

A whole system trauma informed approach can only happen in the context of trauma informed and trauma responsive environments, policies, systems and organisations.



Adverse Childhood - Community - Cultural Experiences

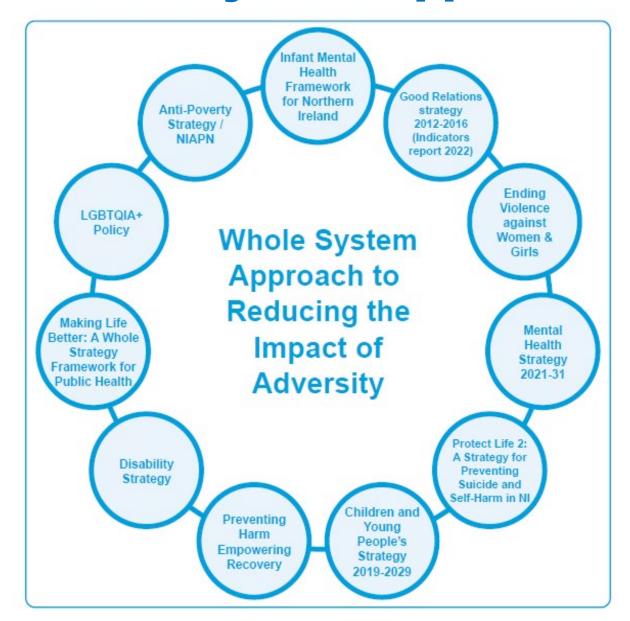


Context is key





Whole System Approach



- Draft PfG extract -

Acknowledging the levels of trauma in our post-conflict society, we will work across the Executive to embed trauma-informed, responsive systems; systems that help people to easily navigate and access the support they need, when they need it, and for however long they need it for.

We will develop a traumainformed public sector,
equipping staff at all levels
with the skills needed to
work in partnership and
support people as they
rebuild a sense of control
and empowerment in their
lives.

Defining Trauma

It's about infusing our understanding of theories, models and concepts related to trauma, adversity and resilience.

Fully acknowledging the imprint of trauma and adversity means we understand:

- the stress response system how stress and trauma affect our brain and bodies
- how trauma can impact our ability to feel safe and develop trusting relationships
- what promotes recovery and healing why relationships matter - & how relationships are key to human development, regulation & resilience.



Relationships Matter

We can create environments and services that reduce stress and the risk of individuals becoming overwhelmed....This approach can prevent further trauma to anyone accessing and providing services.

- Being trauma informed helps us understand why our early experiences matter; and how overwhelming experiences across the lifespan can cause lasting physiological and psychological imprints, if not addressed.
- Connections with others, supportive and nurturing relationships (within and outside the family and community) can reduce the impact of trauma. Timely relational support can help counterbalance its negative effects.
- Being trauma informed emphasises the benefits of supportive relationships, supportive working environments and supportive communities.
- It means we can all play a part infusing what we know about adversity, trauma, and resilience in our efforts to strengthen related policies, programmes, and public agencies.

Section 2 - Key Concepts

- A trauma informed approach is a ...whole-system organisational change framework that aims to develop coherent cultures, policies and practices across systems of service delivery to enhance service user engagement and provide more effective care (Bunting et al., 2019a; De Candia, 2014)
- Trauma informed approaches recognise that many service users, patients or clients of health social care, education and justice services will have been impacted by potentially traumatic adverse experiences across their life course, and therefore a more responsive form of service delivery is required....the six principles should underpin all service delivery. (QUB Mooney et al. 2024)

Definitions



... a comprehensive,
whole-system approach...
that is theoretically grounded,
developmentally informed and
is flexible enough to be adapted to
each organization's unique context.

Safety

Trustworthiness

Choice

Collaboration

Empowerment

Inclusion

Six Principles



In light of the prevalence of trauma, it is important to understand why we need to embed trauma informed principles and values throughout an organisation. A trauma informed approach is about how and in what way a service is delivered, rather than simply what the service provides. By implementing the six trauma informed principles: safety, trustworthiness, choice, collaboration, empowerment and inclusion*, we can create environments and services that reduce stress and the risk of individuals becoming overwhelmed. This approach can prevent further trauma to anyone accessing and providing services.

Creating a trauma informed culture is about everyday behaviours and interactions. It is about how we do our business and how the six principles are infused into everything we do. The six principles need to be embedded into our interactions and engagements through language, tone and written communications. This will help us harness compassionate and supportive relationships, and will improve the culture in our work environments and communities.

*adapted from [24]

NI system change: TI principles



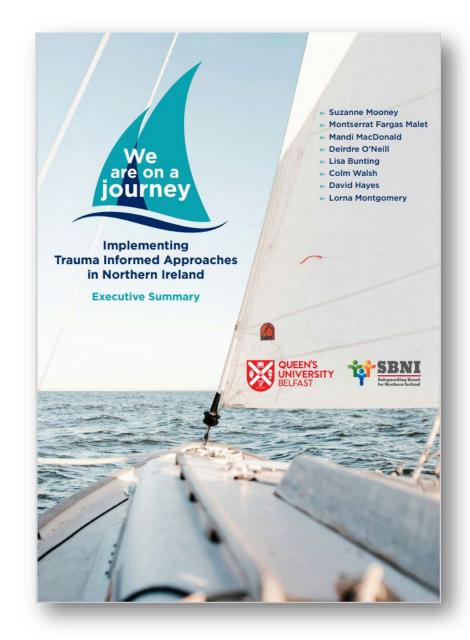


Barriers and Enablers of the Implementation of Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland

Dr Suzanne Mooney & Montserrat Fargas Malet







Aims



UPDATE EVIDENCE BASE



MAP **IMPLEMENTAT** ION **PROGRESS**



IDENTIFY ENABLERS BARRIERS AND CHALLEN GES TO

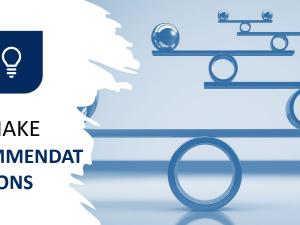
PROGRESS



EXPLORE WHAT DIFFEREN CE MAKES



MAKE RECOMMENDAT IONS



The Organisational Review



Rapid Evidence Assessment



Progress Mapping

– Online Survey
(n=53)



Sector-Specific Regional Focus Groups (n=52)



Mixed-Methods Case Studies

The Case Studies



Fane Street Primary School



Youth Justice Agency



Thorndale
Parenting Service,
Salvation Army



BHSCT Belfast Inclusion Health Service

Definitions



... a comprehensive,
whole-system approach...
that is theoretically grounded,
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each organization's unique context.



Conceptualisation

Barriers & Challenges

Enablers

There is a danger that this could become a tick box thing, and people go 'well, what do we do now? what do we need to do to get our Gold Star for being trauma informed? and then we can move on?



There are HSC areas where policies such as reducing restrictive practice, MCA [Mental Capacity Act] legislation etc. are very pertinent, and therefore adhered to. Whilst this is TIP, I don't think that they would be perceived under that heading.

Survey submission - Frontline organisation, HSC, Statutory sector

TIA Implementation Domains



Governance & Leadership

Financing & Resourcing

Collaboration (intra & inter-agency)

Policy & Procedures

Service user & Caregiver Involvement

Physical Environment

Progress Monitoring, Review & Evaluation

Workforce
Development &
Support

Universal & Specialist **Training**

Ongoing/Routine Support, Reflective Practice, Supervision & Consultation

Staff Wellbeing Initiatives

Service Design &

Delivery

Everyday Strength-Based Relational Practices to promote engagement & avoid re-traumatisation

Routine Inquiry/Assessment inclusive of Trauma/Adversity History

Trauma/Adversity History taken account of in Care/Intervention Planning

Access to Tailored & Specialist Services, Supports & Interventions

Organisational Development

Enablers

Barriers & Challenges

- Leadership buy-in
 - (inter-departmental aligned initiatives)
- Shared vision message
 - consistency Implementation plan &
- structures (horizontal leadership)
- Make a start & cascade learning

Organisational Development

Enablers

Barriers & Challenges

- Leadership buy-in
 - (inter-departmental –
 - aligned initiatives)
- Shared vision message consistency
 - Implementation plan &
- structures (horizontal leadership)
- Make a start & cascade learning

- ** Size/multi-site more complex
- Low priority, 'luxury' not 'core business'
- Limited dedicated funding & commissioning
- Fragmentation/siloed services & disciplines
- Lack of a NI Assembly & Executive

Workforce Development and Support

Enablers

Barriers & Challenges



Staff buy-in —'the magic

wand'

Staff involvement



throughout – build

collective sense of purpose



Culture of staff support &

collaboration



Context-specific training & support

Workforce Development and Support

Enablers

Barriers & Challenges

- Staff buy-in –'the magic wand'
 - Wand Staff involvement
- throughout build collective sense of purpose
 - Culture of staff support & collaboration
- Context-specific training & support

Lack of staff buy-in

- COVID impact fatigue, 'traumatised workforce'
- Staff burnout & turnover
- Challenging staffing situations
- Space & time − Overstretched systems

...to implement this and make it meaningful... you need time and space to think about it, to understand it, to integrate it, to apply it, you need a bit of space and time in order to be able to do that. And actually, when services are just running from pillar to post, that's a massive, massive challenge.

HSC Trusts Focus Group

We don't have the time to do it regularly. That's the problem, we just don't always have this space and time for reflective practice.

But when we do, it's really enlightening because there's such a wealth of wisdom and knowledge within the team.



Belfast Inclusion Staff Focus Group



Challenges on Outcomes (& Perceived Benefits)





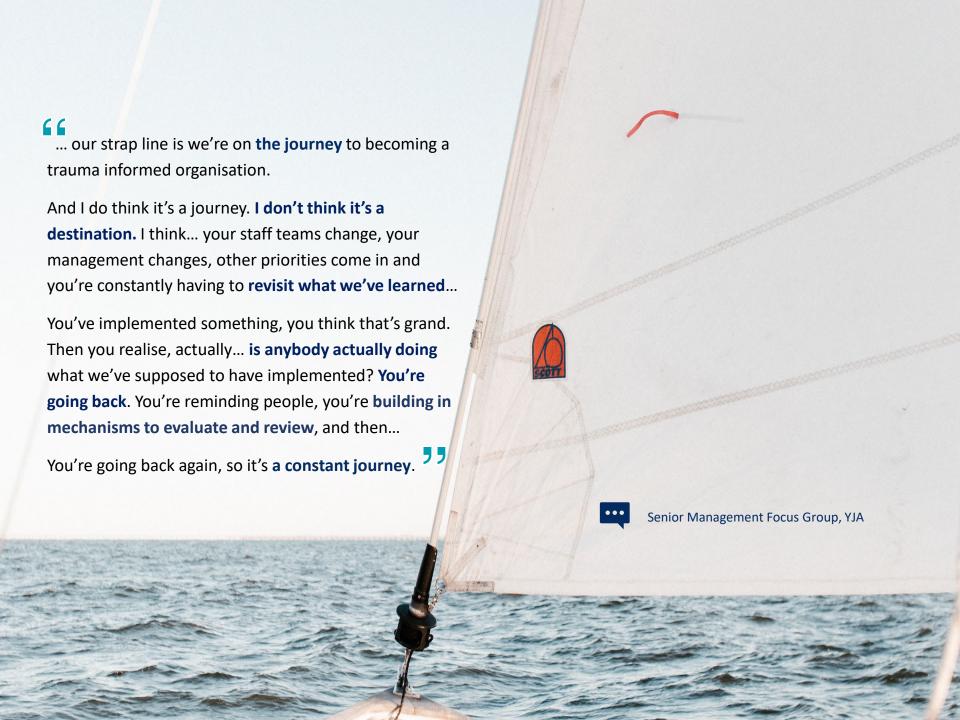


What to measure? And how? Context-specific

Capturing the range of benefits

Long-term nature of some benefits

Service user // staff // organisational



There are **no downsides** to this at all.

And actually sometimes that can be overlooked as well. (...) whether that be from a workforce point of view, organisational responsibilities, services to customers, the experience of customers.

If you're doing all this stuff, it's just

a better place for everybody. Simple as that.



Cross-sector/Regional Focus Group

Recommendations



TIAs as
theoretical
framework to
underpin
current policy
development
s in NI



A trauma informed strategy needed to advance implementati on across sectors and settings



The
development
of a regional
interdepartmental
research and
outcomes
strategy



A regional NI trauma informed resource hub or centre required to facilitate organisational leadership and networking



A regional training framework should be developed





THANK YOU

Questions & Comments

Suzanne Mooney s.mooney@qub.ac.uk



Evidence

Examples

Examples



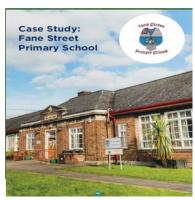
In this section, we have included a sample of sector specific examples from across NI. We intend to add new examples to the toolkit on a periodic basis.

- Education
- · Health and Social Care
- Justice
- · Community & Voluntary
- Cross sector collaboration

Further examples of trauma informed approaches (TIA) are infused throughout the phase two supplementary material available on each focus area.

For example, leadership in action examples are in the leadership focus area and examples of workforce wellbeing initiatives are in the corresponding focus area.

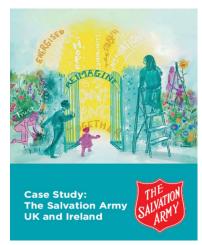
The Benefits of Applying a Trauma Informed Approach



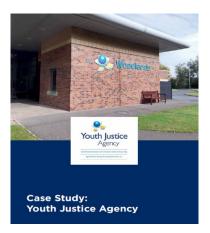
Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland Case Study: Fane Street Primary School (safeguardingni.org)



Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland Case Study: Belfast Inclusion Health Service (safeguardingni.org)



Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland Case Study: Salvation Army (safeguardingni.org)



Implementing Trauma Informed
Approaches in Northern Ireland Case
Study: Youth Justice Agency
(safeguardingni.org)







The organisational checklist is a practical resource that can be used to provide either a baseline or review of your organisation's progress. It is primarily intended to identify areas for improvement and support planning, rather than serve as a scoring matrix. Its core function is to support organisations to measure progress.

"A thorough, measurable assessment:

- helps a system or organisation determine areas for improvement and areas of strength across all levels of the system or organisation
- allows an organisation to assess capacity and target training activities and strategic planning
- helps the leadership and staff understand the need for a TIA
- provides data to validate TIA need and assess readiness for TIA implementation." (SAMHSA 2023)



You can complete this as a leader, complete as a team or as a service. Choose the areas you want to start with, you might like to prioritise one or two areas.

In each section you are asked to rate your organisation's progress by identifing your most frequently occurring score from that focus area using the following scale (Please score 1- 5):

- 1 Little or no indication of trauma informed actions in practice or in policy in this focus area – action is required to establish a suitable starting point.
- 2 Some elements of a trauma informed approach being applied in this focus area though only in isolated projects – action is required to consider how to cascade a trauma informed approach more widely.
- 3 Evidence of trauma informed implementation with change being applied in multiple areas – actions planned for further implementation.
- 4 Trauma informed approaches broadly deployed across this focus area multiple actions ongoing and under review.
- 5 Trauma informed approaches fully embedded across this focus area actions are continually evaluated.

Next steps

Step 1: Complete organisational checklist, download an editable version here

Step 2: Analyse results and select priority focus area/s

Step 3: Attend relevant focus area workshops/consult TIP team/SBNI website

Step 4: Start developing your organisational action plan

Step 5: Build support networks to continue the implementation journey

Resources

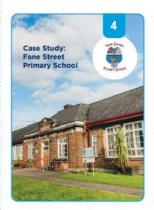
References

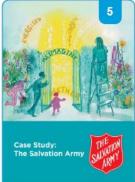
Resources

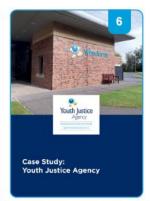












- Executive Summary: We are on a Journey Implementing Trauma
 Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland
- 2. Full Report: We are on a Journey Implementing Trauma Informed
 Approaches in Northern Ireland
- 3. Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland Case
 Study: Belfast Inclusion Health Service
- 4. Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland Case Study: Fane Street Primary School
- 5. Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland Case
 Study: Salvation Army
- 6. Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland Case Study: Youth Justice Agency
- 7. Online Training Brochure safeguardingni.org



Evidence

Examples

Evidence

Organisational transformations are three times more likely to succeed if they systemically identify the enablers and barriers to implementation and subsequently try to design mechanisms to address them. [25]

In 2022/23 Queen's University Belfast (QUB) was commissioned by the Safeguarding Board for Northern Ireland (SBNI) to undertake research to:

- update the previous QUB Evidence Review [13] sharing key components of effective trauma informed approach (TIA) implementation in diverse real-world settings
- conduct online organisational surveys to map progress across key sectors in NI
- · establish a senior leadership strategic overview of implementation across NI
- capture the organisational learning from cross sector case studies
- provide recommendations for advancement of trauma informed approaches across NI.





Throughout this toolkit we will outline the benefits, barriers and enablers that have been identified in NI by infusing the findings and recommendations from the research report. The report was called "We are on a Journey"- Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in Northern Ireland [10]. The team published their findings in 2024 producing an executive summary and full report (click on blue arrow):





ournev

Resources

References

References

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- Office for Health Improvement & Disparities. 2022. Working definition of traumainformed practice. GOV.UK. Available at Working definition of traumainformed practice - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)
- 25. Treisman, K (2021) A treasure box for creating trauma-informed organizations: a ready-to-use resource for trauma, adversity, and culturally informed, infused and responsive systems. Jessica Kingsley publishers.
- 26. Minister for Social Care, Mental Wellbeing and Sport, Mental Health Directorate. 2023. Enablers and barriers to trauma-informed systems, organisations and workforces: evidence review. Scotland. Scottish Government gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
- McFadden, P (2020). Two sides of one coin? Relationships build resilience or contribute to burnout in child protection social work: shared perspectives from leavers and stayers in Northern Ireland. *International Social Work*, 63, 164-176.



This illustrates a positive vision for NI where a trauma informed approach enhances outcomes for the whole of society.

Continuous Improvement

Your feedback matters

 The toolkit is a live document and we welcome all suggestions for improvement. Please contact the SBNI on SBNI.info@hscni.net entitled 'Toolkit', to share your feedback or any examples for inclusion.



Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

Embedding a Trauma Informed Approach

Participants will be guided to reflect and identify areas for development and receive additional resources to support them on their journey.

Target audience:

- those who have completed trauma informed training (a minimum requirement of Level 1 & 2 or equivalent)
- those in a leadership, policy development, or commissioning role
- those who wish to support trauma informed development in their organisation.

You can register for the workshops through this link <u>Workshop Registration</u> or sign up through the SBNI website <u>Events & Training</u> (safeguardingni.org)

Trust	Date / Time	Venue
Western	04.11.2024	Silverbirch Hotel,
	1pm - 5pm	Omagh
	18.11.2024	Waterfoot Hotel
	1pm - 5pm	Derry / L'Derry
Belfast	25.11.2024	HSC Leadership Centre
	1pm - 5pm	Belfast
	12.12.2024	NICVA
	9am - 1pm	Belfast
Northern	05.12.2024	Dunsilly Hotel
	9am - 1pm	Antrim
	10.12.2024	ECOS Centre
	1pm - 5pm	Ballymena
South Eastern	06.11.2024	Lagan Valley Island
	1pm - 5pm	Lisburn
	15.11.2024	Lagan Valley Island
	1pm - 5pm	Lisburn
Southern	29.11.2024	The Junction
	9am - 1pm	Dungannon
	03.12.2024	Craigavon Civic Centre
	1pm - 5pm	Craigavon



Venue Summary

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

4 November 2024 | 1 - 5pm Silverbirch Hotel, Omagh

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

6 November 2024 | 1 - 5pm Lagan Valley Island, Lisburn

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

15 November 2024 | 1 - 5pm Lagan Valley Island, Lisburn

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

18 November 2024 | 1 - 5pm Waterfoot Hotel, Derry/Londonderry

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

25 November 2024 | 1 - 5pm HSC Leadership Centre

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

29 November 2024 | 9am - 1pm The Junction, Dungannon

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

3 December 2024 | 1 - 5pm Craigavon Civic Centre, Craigavon

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

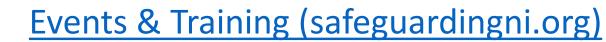
5 December 2024 | 9am - 1pm Dunsilly Hotel, Antrim

Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

10 December 2024 | 1 - 5pm ECOS Centre, Ballymena

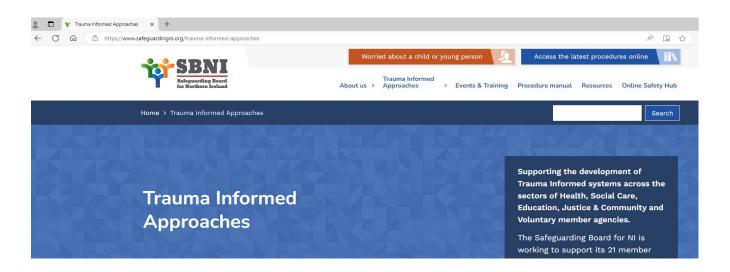
Trauma Informed Organisational Toolkit Implementation Workshops

12 December 2024 | 9am - 1pm NICVA





SBNI Website About the Safeguarding Board for Northern Ireland (safeguardingni.org)



WATCH THE RECORDING



Agenda

- Professor Daniel Muijs (Head of School of Social Sciences, Education and Social Work) -Welcome
- Ms Bernie McNally Independent Chair,
 Safeguarding Board for Northern Ireland Opening address
- Dr Suzanne Mooney (QUB) Implementing Trauma Informed Approaches in NI - Study overview & key findings
- Reflections from the Case Studies (Education, Justice, Health & Social Care, Voluntary/Community Sector) - TIA implementation in practice
- Julie Harrison (Permanent Secretary, Northern Ireland Office) - Closing remarks
- O & A
- Dr Mandi McDonald Thanks & Close

Solihull Approach- first responders and frontline health & social care services

Understanding your wellbeing in high pressure environments:









Level 1 Introduction 'Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Awareness' and Trauma



Level 2 Introduction to 'Developing a Trauma Sensitive Approach to Practice'





Solihull Approach CPD - Free Online Courses for Professionals



The following online courses enhance understanding of trauma informed approaches, building on the SBNI modules. Each takes approximately 4 hours to complete. They can be completed in short units.





Understanding Trauma



Understanding Brain Development

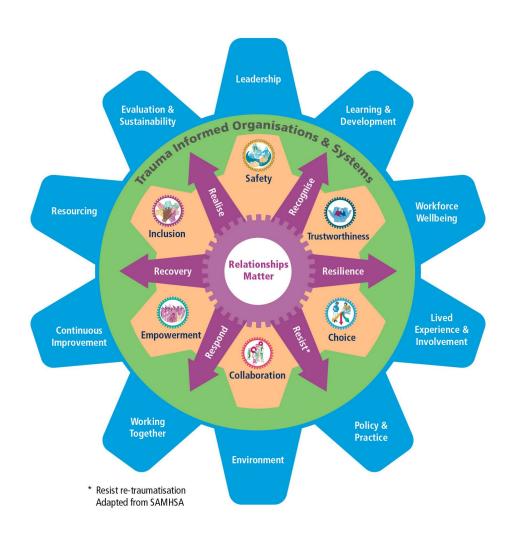


Understanding Attachment reciprocity for the quality of





Summary Infographic Trauma Informed Organisations and Systems







Embedding a Trauma Informed Approach



Finally...

Please promote the Toolkit within your organisation

- Consider who is best to complete the checklist or a specific focus area (considering collective leadership approaches) and who will attend the interactive Toolkit workshops
- THANK YOU for taking the time to attend today.

We invite you to continue to play a role in embedding a trauma informed approach across organisations, systems and workplaces.



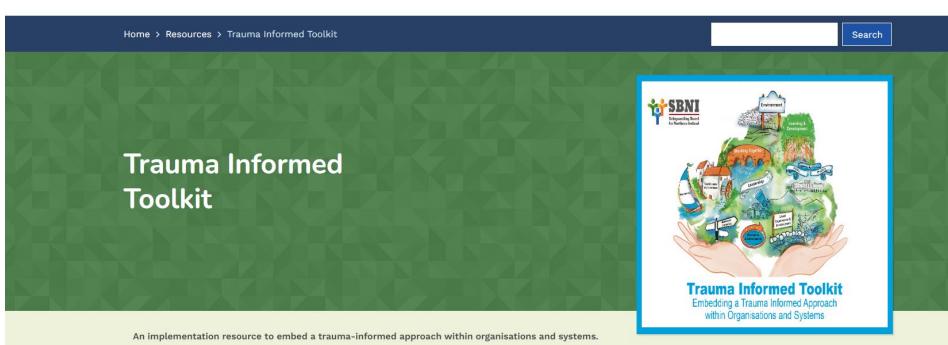
About us > Approaches

> Events & Training

Procedure manual

Resources

Online Safety Hub



Trauma Informed Toolkit (safeguardingni.org)

